

## Spinola Swears in the New Portuguese Cabinet

LISBON, Portugal July 18 (AP)—President António de Spínola swore in Portugal's new Cabinet today and called upon the Portuguese people to discipline themselves and to respect the new Government.

"Responsibility implies that somebody has the power to rule and to impose respect, and that somebody is the state," General Spínola said after Premier Vasco dos Santos Gonçalves and his 16-member Cabinet took office.

Premier Gonçalves, a colonel and member of the inner circle of officers who led the coup that brought General Spínola to the presidency, was picked as Premier last week. He named his Cabinet yesterday.

The new Cabinet appears to be tougher and more decisive than the center-left coalition General Spínola selected nearly three months ago. Military men have been named to seven Cabinet posts, including the key ministries of interior, labor, defense and information.

The new Cabinet is expected to take a harder line against labor, for example, to reduce the strikes and other work disorders that have plagued the country since the April coup against the rightist regime of Marcello Caetano.

"We cannot blame just reactionary forces for the excesses that have been taking place in the streets, the businesses and even in the civil government," General Spínola said at the swearing-in ceremonies. "This must be stopped at once, for the prestige of the Portuguese people is at stake."

In announcing the Cabinet last night, General Spínola said



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Portugal's new Premier, Col. Vasco dos Santos Gonçalves, speaks at swearing-in ceremony in Lisbon. At right is President António de Spínola.

in a television broadcast: "The political life of the country is going to go through a new phase of discipline."

Although 9 of the 16 Cabinet members are civilians, and they include the heads of the Communist and Socialist parties, it was apparent that the clique of 300 young officers that overthrew the heirs of the Salazar dictatorship on April 25 is now going to dominate the day-to-day operations of the Government.

The officers, who make up the semisecret Armed Forces Movement, have been the final authority in the Government since the coup through their control of the Council of State.

With Colonel Gonçalves at his side, General Spínola said

it was fitting that the new Government should act with "enforced authority" because Colonel Gonçalves was "the brain of the Armed Forces Movement."

Three officers named to the Cabinet are on the élite 12-man coordinating commission of the Armed Forces Movement, which Colonel Gonçalves heads.

The officers' annexation of the interior and labor ministries was a clear signal that they would take a firmer hand with the labor unions than the previous center-left coalition cabinet.

Foreign affairs remained a civilian domain, with the Socialist party chief, Mario Soares, reappointed Foreign Minister. Another Socialist, An-

tónio Almeida Santos, kept the post of Minister of Overseas Territories, indicating approval of his performance in negotiations with the independence movements in the African colonies.

But the Socialists' representation dropped from four posts to three. And of the two Communists in the last Cabinet, only the party chief Alvaro Cunhal, remained, as a Minister Without Portfolio.

The Cabinet also includes a woman for the first time: Maria de Lourdes Pintassilgo becomes Social Affairs Minister.

The crisis began eight days ago when the former Premier, Adelino da Palma Carlos, resigned.