

since 51: full use of right
of interference

Modern forms of warfare
without a single soldier
che. - al warfare

econ.

in UN system "5"

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one must not force conditions
on other countries

econ. has become transnational

a State does no longer control
its own affairs



Pat. — we are already beyond new
definit

— need for leadership
at all levels

— ethnical groups are making
the state to break

51 countries

49 transnat.

} greatest GNP!!

→ no accountability

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Ctra

- few nations accept the ~~rules~~ rules on human rights
- former colonies $\approx$ 100 sov. states
↓
gov. is an idea for which they want to fight

- The market economy demands more tasks from the State

- need ~~economic~~ ~~realism~~ Fundador Cuidar o Futuro

bas.:

"Couloniz) d'acção
d'urgence"

Nécessité de l'aide humanitaire

Kurt: traditional definitions
lack the positive law

Y: absolute of national power.

Today: sovereignty is relat
among nations signifies
independence

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- links of humanitarian nature
- the rights of entering
in mutual commitment
doesn't erase sovereignty

whose quotation?



- is sov. still a concept?

either/or

Vs. ✓ y a-t-il aussi une loyauté
par rapport aux comm.?

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- démocratie directe:

pétition de # le monde

Vas.

faire de l'indivisible
sujet direct du droit
international

- 50.000 traités!

50 sur droits de l'homme

↳ plupart sur le commerce

- pour la 1^{ère} fois avec les colonies
des pays

des autres pays se
sont prononcés

déjà # pour le Chili

Future

- gov./s to define more clearly institutions + laws at internal level

ecological sec. commit

• some strong auth.

- gov.

- scientists -

- environmentalists -

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- Criterion redefinition of sovereignty } Lord Call:

a) that is modern that works for the benefits of all modern beings

b) nat. sov. ^{not} an abstraction

c) material

- non-violence } all will be disarmed

(idealistic pragmatist)
pragmatic idealist

- Gandhi: a world federal of free nations

↓
a commonwealth of nations

holistic concept of peace: broadening to peace with justice
envis.

India	$240 \cdot 10^6$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 48 \\ 89 \\ 2000 \end{array} \right.$	35/000
	$680 \cdot 10^6$		→ 7/0
	$970 \cdot 10^6$		27/000

- 2 processes:
- more power to world authority
 - the nation-state to go towards the local:
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 to tackle the problems
 (for the students
 to create ~~an~~ jobs)

- analogie entre
ce $\rightarrow$ se passe qu'il y a
d'un Etat

"

"

"

int/ual

1. multinationale
à l'ordre culturel

religions qui peuvent être
le lieu d'un consensus

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Dina

Défis / 3 solu/complé-hires

+ encourager les groupes
régionaux
(des solu/régiona)

— meilleure exploita/
des droit int/nal

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— Convergence déléguée

(pas d'efficacité)

- Vas. + moyens de sanctions
|| les violations des droits
|| de l'homme
droit pénal

→ résol. de l'ONU
de 1970 →
droit international → à quel point
l'ONU est
sérieuse

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Le futur : dangers

- en E,
des manifestations de nationalisme,
racisme, etc.
- des religions se crispent
- l'informa/ fait reculer
l'humain

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Hablen

- Caring for decency for all
↓ ethical politics

- in the last decade a remarkable
lack of leadership

- tremendous progress can
be made

if the leaders of $\neq$ nations

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- in the 60's
less 5 to use contraceptive
to 50/55 to

if you have the guts you can

- Treaties are very weak because because full sovereignty ~~is~~ not being exercised
- Coordinated multilateral or global approach
 - appropriate mechanisms

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Par - ecological apartheid

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- ~~Vasak~~ / Lord Callaghan

- ~~Mahler~~ (4)

- ~~Adam~~ (3)

- ~~Bernadina~~ (1)

- ~~Obasango~~ (2)

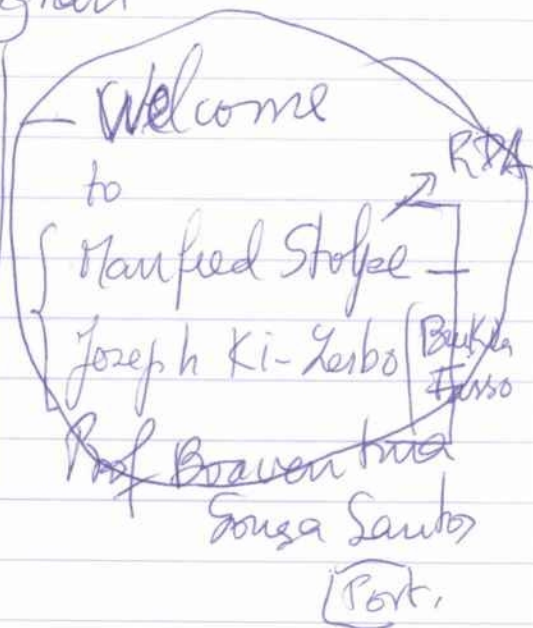
- ~~Vazak~~

- ~~Boaventura~~

- ~~Geffre~~

→ ~~Stolpe~~

→ Dr. Rao



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4th ~~inauguration~~
anniversary
of inauguration

— { 10y
\$ 100. ~~000~~ 10, 6
industrialized countries
gaining now!

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— essential pharmat.

US\$ 20 10⁹ on
publicity
about pharm. drugs



God may save me from the
simplifiers;
I can cope with the
complexifiers Einstein

how do you cope with complexifiers

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Sympathy is cheap

empathy is very expensive!

- Obs. — conflict emanating from
fights for indep.
- conflict ~~of~~ over borders
 - most African countries
have a ~~crisis~~ situation in
their own places
 - only 1 or 2 cases in Africa
of 2 countries against each other
 - ∴ external aggression is not
sanctioned
 - Can countries have war in
situation of utter destitution
 - any action/inaction of 1 country
which can

Agro

les droits de la terre

↓ l'humanité a la conscience
d'avoir

droit d'usage
appartient à tous

droit de gestion
appartient à la souveraineté

noosphère

→ il est possible ^{de} trouver

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✓
← rationnel (technico-écon.)
← raisonable (l'art, l'éthique,
la religion)

{ prospective
{ confiance



Doav.

- State is out of focus
- micro
- local orders
global

at local: direct participation
at super-state: no
model for
democracy

- pure science has disappeared
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- where do we guarantee
collectivizing guilt?

- E/W → perestroika in the
West:
↓ N/S

- 30 % of labour force
in USA have no social
warfare
- same language

Vasak

- tout ce qui n'est pas
appropriable est au-dessus
de la souveraineté

~~patrimoine universel de
l'humanité~~

- clause de l'individu le + favorisé :

- droit de changer de religion ?
- où ?

- ~~g l'on p l'écriture~~
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- entre le faible et le fort
c'est la liberté / opprimer
c'est le droit q libère
- la cordaire

- confidence des ts

moral

Q1 comment organiser des secours

sans le "droit d'assistance"?

Q2: "invasion" non-armée, pacifique

Rao: moral + spiritual question

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leadership exercised

to all sectors of population

- earth is our home

- to take care of conditions of all our families

Pat - int'l comm. standing by while there is genocide



Rao: Attitudes: envy, jealousy,
competition
↓ consider

individual mind

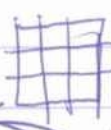
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inter. human.

~~ne doivent pas~~

ont besoin de l'accord
de l'Etat receveur

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→ instruments
for problem-solving ^{existing} to be
— levels of decision-making ✓
— ~~power~~  
in all directions

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— Church are not longer
sufficient for ethical values

Rao — 'definite matters, churches are
very separated' & each
other;

Call. — 

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